



Chapter 9

Bibliography

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. Allen, N. (2006). An examination of the effectiveness of domestic violence coordinating councils. *Violence Against Women*, 12(1), 46-67.
2. Ammar, N. H., Orloff, L. E., Dutton, M. A., & Aguilar-Hass, G. (2005). Calls to police and police response: A case study of Latina immigrant women in the USA. *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 7(4), 230-244.
3. Asmus, M. (2007). *At a crossroads: Developing Duluth's prosecution response to battered women who fight back*. Minneapolis, MN: Battered Women's Justice Project. Retrieved from <http://www.bwjp.org/resource-center/resource-results/at-a-crossroads-developing-duluth-s-prosecution-response-to-battered-women-who-fight-back.html>
4. Asmus, M. E., Ritmeester, T., & Pence, E. L. (1991). Prosecuting domestic abuse cases in Duluth: Developing effective prosecution strategies from understanding the dynamics of abusive relationships. *Hamline Law Review*, 15(1).
5. Bancroft, L. (2002). *Why does he do that?* New York: Berkeley Books.
6. Belknap, J., Graham, D., Hartman, J., Lippen, V., Allen, G., & Sutherland, J. (2000). *Factors Related to Domestic Violence Court Dispositions in a Large Urban Area: The Role of Victim/Witness Reluctance and Other Variables: Executive Summary*. Washington DC: National Institute of Justice. Available: <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/184232.pdf>
7. Belknap, J. & Graham, D. L. R. (2003). Factors related to domestic violence court dispositions in a large urban area. In B. E. Smith, (Ed.), *Domestic violence research: Summaries for justice professionals* (pp. 11-14). Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/202564.pdf>
8. Belknap, J. & Sullivan, C. M. (2003). *Longitudinal study of battered women in the system: The victims' and decision-makers' perceptions*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/202946.pdf>

9. Block, C. R. (2003). How can practitioners help an abused woman lower her risk of death? *NIJ Journal*, 250. Retrieved from <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/jr000250c.pdf>
10. Block, C. R. (2000). *The Chicago women's health risk study report: Risk of serious injury or death in intimate violence, a collaborative research project*. Chicago: State of Illinois. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/App/Publications/abstract.aspx?ID=184511>
11. Bonomi, A. E., Holt, V. L., Martin, D. P., & Thompson, R. S. (2006). Severity of intimate partner violence in occurrence and frequency of police calls. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 21(10), 1354-1364.
12. Bouffard, J. A. & Muftic, L. R. (2007). An examination of the outcomes of various components of a coordinated community response to domestic violence by male offenders. *Journal of Family Violence*, 22(6), 353-366.
13. Buzawa, E. S. & Buzawa, C. G. (2003). *Domestic violence: The changing criminal justice response* (3rd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
14. Buzawa, E., Hotaling, G., & Byrne, K. (2003). Responses to domestic violence in a pro-active court setting. In B.E. Smith, (Ed.), *Domestic violence research: Summaries for justice professionals* (pp. 18-21). Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/202564.pdf>
15. Buzawa, E., Hotaling, G., & Klein, A. (1998). The response to domestic violence in a model court: Some initial findings and implications. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 16, 185-206.
16. Buzawa, E., Hotaling, G., Klein, A. & Byrnes, J. (2000). *Response to Domestic Violence in a Pro-Active Court Setting, Executive Summary*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Available: <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/181428.pdf>
17. Buzawa, E., Hotaling, G., Klein, A. & Byrnes, J. (1999). *Response to Domestic Violence in a Pro-Active Court Setting, Final Report*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice, p.171. Available: <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/181427.pdf>
18. Catalano (2013), *Intimate partner violence: Attributes of victimization, 1993-2011*. Retrieved from

- <http://www.bjs.gov/content/pub/pdf/ipvav9311.pdf>
19. California State Auditor (2006). *Batterer intervention programs: County probation departments, the courts and program compliance*. Bureau of State Audits: Sacramento, CA. Retrieved from <http://www.bsa.ca.gov/pdfs/reports/2005-130.pdf>
 20. Campbell, J. (2005). Assessing dangerousness in domestic violence cases: History, challenges, and opportunities. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 4, 653–671.
 21. Campbell, J., Rose, L., Kub, J., & Nedd, D. (1998). Voices of strength and resistance: A contextual and longitudinal analysis of women’s responses to battering. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 13(6), 743–762.
 22. Campbell, J. C., Webster, D., Koziol-McLain, J., Block, C. R., Campbell, D., Curry, M. A., Gary, F., McFarlane, J., Sachs, C., Sharps, P., Ulrich, Y., & Witt, S. A. (2003). Assessing risk factors for intimate partner homicide. *NIJ Journal*, 250, 15–19. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/jr000250e.pdf>
 23. Cattaneo, L. B. & Goodman, L. (2005). Risk factors for reabuse in intimate partner violence: A cross-disciplinary critical review. *Trauma, Violence, and Abuse*, 6, 141–175.
 24. Catalano (2013), *Intimate partner violence: Attributes of victimization, 1993–2011*. Retrieved from <http://www.bjs.gov/content/pub/pdf/ipvav9311.pdf>
 25. Cooper and Smith (2011), *Homicide Trends in the United States, 1980–2008*. Washington, D.C.: BJS Statistics. Retrieved from <http://www.bjs.gov/content/pub/pdf/htus8008.pdf>
 26. Crime and Justice Institute at Community Resources for Justice. http://b3cdn.net/crjustice/5364fc66efa31368e0_g6m6iyhv9.pdf
 27. Davis, R., Smith, B., & Henley, S. (1990). *Victim-witness intimidation in the Bronx courts*. New York: Victims Services Agency. Retrieved from http://www.popcenter.org/problems/witness_intimidation/PDFs/Davis_et_al_1990.pdf
 28. Dawson, M. & Dinovitzer, R. (2001). Victim Cooperation and the

- Prosecution of Domestic Violence in a Specialized Court. *Justice Quarterly*, 18(3), 593-622.
29. DePrince, A.P., Labus, J., Belknap, J., Buckingham, S., & Gover, A. (2012a). The impact of community-based outreach on psychological distress and victim safety in women exposed to intimate partner abuse, *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 80(2), 211–221.
 30. DePrince, A.P., Labus, J., Belknap, J., Buckingham, S., & Gover, A. (2012b). The impact of victim-focused outreach on criminal legal system outcomes Following police-reported intimate partner abuse. *Violence Against Women*, 18(8), 861-881.
 31. Douglas, K. S. & Kropp, P. R. (2002). A prevention-based paradigm for violence risk assessment. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 29(5), 617-658.
 32. Dugan, L., Nagin, D. S., & Rosenfeld, R. (2003). Do domestic violence services save lives? *NIJ Journal*, 250, 20-25. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/jr000250f.pdf>
 33. Durose, M.R., Harlow, C.W., Langan, P.A., Motivans, M., Rantala, R.R., & Smith, E.L. (June 2005). *Family violence statistics including statistics on strangers and acquaintances*. Washington, D.C.: Bureau of Justice Statistics. Retrieved from <http://www.bjs.gov/content/pub/pdf/fvs02.pdf>
 34. Dutton, M. A. & Goodman, L. (2005). Coercion in intimate partner violence: Toward a new conceptualization. *Sex Roles*, 52(11/12), 743-756.
 35. Dutton, M. A., Goodman, L., & Schmidt, R. J. (2005). *Development and validation of a coercive control measure for intimate partner violence: Final Technical Report*. Washington, DC: National Institute for Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/214438.pdf>
 36. Edleson, J. L., Silverman, J., Griffith, J., Banks, D., & Malik, N. M. (2004). *The Greenbook*. San Francisco: Family Violence Prevention Fund. Retrieved from http://www.thegreenbook.info/documents/FinalReport_Combined.pdf
 37. Erskine, J. (1999). If it quacks like a duck: Recharacterizing domestic violence as criminal coercion. *65 Brooklyn Law Review*, 1207-1232.
 38. Fawcett, J., Starr, K., & Patel, A. (2008). *Fatality review report: Now that we know ... Findings and recommendations from the Washington State Domestic Violence Fatality Review*. Retrieved from

- <http://dvfatalityreview.org/portfolio/now-that-we-know-2008/>
39. Ferraro, K. (2008). Invisible or pathological? Racial statistics and violence against women of color. *Critical Sociology*, 34(2), 193-211.
 40. Fleury-Steiner, R. E., Bybee, B., Sullivan, C. M., Belknap, J., & Melton, H. C. (2006). Contextual factors impacting battered women's intentions to reuse the criminal legal system. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 34(3), 327-342.
 41. Follingstad, D. R., Rutledge, L. L., Berg, B. J., Hause, E. S., & Polek, D. S. (1990). The role of emotional abuse in physically abusive relationships. *Journal of Family Violence*, 5(2), 107-111
 42. Ford, D. A. (1991). Prosecution as a victim power resource: A note on empowering women in violent conjugal relationships. *Law and Society Review*, 25, 313-334.
 43. Ford, D. A. & Breall, S. (2000). *Violence against women: Synthesis of research for prosecutors*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/199660.pdf>
 44. Ford, D. A. & Regoli, M. J. (1993). The criminal prosecution of wife beaters: Process, problems, and effects. In N. Z. Hilton (Ed), *Legal responses to wife assault* (pp. 127-164). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
 45. Fox, J. A. & Zawitz, M. W. (November 2004). *Homicide trends in the United States: 2002 Update*. Crime Data Brief, Washington, D.C.: Bureau of Justice Statistics. Retrieved from <http://www.bjs.gov/content/pub/pdf/htus02.pdf>
 46. Gillum, T. L. (2009). Improving services to African American survivors of IPV. *Violence Against Women*, 15(1), 57-80.
 47. Goldsmith S. (1991). Taking spouse abuse beyond a 'family affair.' *Law Enforcement News*, 17(334), 7.
 48. Gondolf, E. (2012). *The Future of Batterer Programs: Reassessing Evidence-Based Practice*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
 49. Gondolf E. (2008). Outcomes of case management for African-American men in batterer counseling. *Journal of Family Violence*, 23, 173-181.
 50. Gondolf, E. (2004). Evaluating batterer counseling programs: A difficult task showing some effects and implications. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 9, 605-631.

51. Gondolf, E. (2001). Limitations of experimental evaluations of batterer programs. *Trauma, Violence, and Abuse*, 2, 79-88.
52. Gondolf, E. (2000). Mandatory court review and batterer program compliance. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 15(4), 428-437.
53. Gondolf, E. (1999). A comparison of reassault rates in four batterer programs: Do court referral, program length and services matter? *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 14, 41-61.
54. Gondolf, E. & Heckert, A. (2003). Determinants of women's perceptions of risk in battering relationships. *Violence and Victims*, 18, 371-386.
55. Gondolf, E. W. (2009). Implementing mental health treatment for batterer program participants: interagency breakdowns and underlying issues. *Violence Against Women*, 15(6), 638-655.
56. Gondolf, E. W. & White, R. J. (2001). Batterer program participants who repeatedly reassault: Psychopathic tendencies and other disorders. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 16(4), 361-380.
57. Goodkind, J. R., Sullivan, C. M., & Bybee, D. I. (2004). A contextual analysis of battered women's safety planning. *Violence Against Women*, 10(5), 514-533.
58. Goodman, L. A., Dutton, M. A., & Bennett, L. (2000). Predicting repeat abuse among arrested batterers: Use of the danger assessment scale in the criminal justice system. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 15(1), 63-74.
59. Goodman, L. & Epstein, D. (2008). *Listening to battered women: A survivor-centered approach to advocacy, mental health, and justice*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
60. Hamberger, L. K. (1997). Cognitive behavioral treatment of men who batter their partners. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 4, 147-169.
61. Hanmer, J., Griffiths, S. & Jerwood, D. (1999). *Arresting evidence: Domestic violence and repeat victimisation*. Police Research Series, Paper 104. London: Home Office, Policing and Reducing Crime Unit. Retrieved from http://www.popcenter.org/problems/domestic_violence/PDFs/Hanmer_et_al_1999.pdf
62. Hart, B. J. (1996). Battered women and the criminal justice system. In E.

- Buzawa and C. Buzawa (Eds.), *Do arrests and restraining orders work?* (pp. 98-114). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
63. Hartley, C. C. & Ryan, R. (2003). Prosecution strategies in domestic violence felonies: Telling the story of domestic violence. In B. E. Smith, (Ed.), *Domestic violence research: Summaries for justice professionals* (pp. 15-17). Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/202564.pdf>
 64. Heckert, D. A. & Gondolf, E. W. (2004). *Predicting abuse and reassault among batterer program participants*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/199730.pdf>
 65. Henderson, Jim (May 2014). Probation Officer Jim Hendersen at BWJP, The Impact of Differential Sentencing of Batterers. Webinar available at <http://www.bwjp.org/resource-center/resource-results/the-impact-of-differential-sentencing-of-batterers.html>
 66. Hirschel, D. & Buzawa, E.S. (2013). Leaving the scene on the police decision to arrest in cases of intimate partner violence. *Violence Against Women*, 19(9), 1079-1103.
 67. Hofford, M. (1991). Family violence: Challenging cases for probation officers. *Federal Probation*, 55(3), 12-17.
 68. Hotelling, G. T. & Buzawa, E. (2003). *Victim satisfaction with criminal justice case processing in a model court setting*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/195668.pdf>
 69. Hotelling, G. T. & Buzawa, E. S. (2003b). Forgoing criminal justice assistance: The non-reporting of new incidents of abuse in a court sample of domestic violence victims. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/195667.pdf>
 70. Hutchison, I.W. (2003). The link between substance abuse and calls for service. In B.E. Smith, (Ed.), *Domestic violence research: Summaries for justice professionals* (pp. 44-46). Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/202564.pdf>
 71. J. Hanmer, S. Griffiths, and D. Jerwood, 1999, p. v.

72. Johnson, I. M. (2007). Victims' perceptions of police response to domestic violence incidents. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 35(5), 498-510.
73. Johnson, M. P. (2008). *Typology of domestic violence: Intimate terrorism, violent resistance and situational couple violence*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
74. Johnson, M. P. & Ferraro, K. J. (2000). Research on domestic violence in the 1990s: Making distinctions. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 62, 948-963.
75. Klein, A. R. (2008). *Practical implications of current domestic violence research, part I: Law enforcement*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/222320.pdf>
76. Klein, A. R. (2008). *Practical implications of current domestic violence research, part II: Prosecution*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/>
77. Klein, A., Centerbar, D., Keller, S. & Klein, J. (2014). *The Impact of differential sentencing severity for domestic violence and all other offenses over abusers' life spans*. Report to National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice, NCJ 244757. Retrieved from <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/244757.pdf>
78. Klevens, J., Baker, C. K., Shelley, G. A., & Ingram, E. M. (2008). Exploring the links between components of coordinated community responses and their impact on contact with intimate partner violence services. *Violence Against Women*, 14(3), 346-358.
79. Kropp, P. R. (2008). Intimate partner violence risk assessment and management. *Violence and Victims*, 23(2), 202-220.
80. Kurbrin, C. E., Stucky, T. D., & Krohn, M. D. (2009). *Researching theories of crime and deviance*. New York: Oxford University Press.
81. Lemon, N. K. D. (2006). Access to justice: Can domestic violence courts better address the needs of non-English speaking victims of domestic violence? *Berkeley Journal of Gender, Law and Justice*, 38.
82. Logan, T. (2010). *Research on partner stalking: Putting the pieces together*. Lexington, KY: University of Kentucky. Retrieved from <http://www.nij.gov/topics/crime/intimate-partner->

- violence/stalking/documents/research-on-partner-stalking.pdf
83. Long, J. G. & Kristiansson, V. (2007). Taking a process-oriented approach to domestic violence prosecutions. *The Voice*, 1(9), 1-6. Retrieved from http://www.ndaa.org/pdf/the_voice_vol_1_no_9_2007.pdf
 84. Long, J. G. & Wilkinson, J. (April 2012). *Stalking: Effective strategies for prosecutors*. Aequitas: Strategies in Brief, Issue #11. Retrieved from http://aequitasresource.org/Stalking_Effective_Strategies_for_Prosecutors_Issue_11.pdf
 85. Loue, S. (2001). *Partner violence: Societal, medical, legal, and individual responses*. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers.
 86. M. A. Sumner at BWJP, High Point, NC Focuses on Offenders to Deter Domestic Violence September 2015. Retrieved from <http://www.bwjp.org/resource-center/resource-results/north-carolina-offender-focused-deterrence.html>
 87. McFarlane, J., Campbell, J. C., & Watson, K. (2002). Intimate partner stalking and femicide: Urgent implications for women's safety. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 20, 51-68.
 88. McFarlane, J. M., Campbell, J. C., Wilt, S., Sachs, C. J., Ulrich, Y., & Xu, X. (1999). Stalking and intimate partner femicide. *Homicide Studies*, 3(4), 300-316.
 89. Mederos, F. (2004). A new child protection response to increasing family safety. In J. L. Edleson, et al. (Eds.), *The Greenbook*. San Francisco: Family Violence Prevention Fund. Retrieved from <http://www.thegreenbook.info/documents/Accountability.pdf>
 90. Minnesota Coalition for Battered Women (2008). *The Femicide Report*. Retrieved from http://www.mcbw.org/files/u1/2008_Femicide_Report_FINAL_0.pdf
 91. Murphy, C. M., Musser, P. H., & Maton, K. I. (1998). Coordinated community intervention for domestic abusers: Intervention system involvement and criminal recidivism. *Journal of Family Violence*, 13(3), 263-284.
 92. National Council on Juvenile and Family Court Judges.

- <http://www.ncjfcj.org/our-work/juvenile-sanctions>
93. National Domestic Violence Hotline (2015), *Who Will Help Me?* Retrieved from <http://www.thehotline.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/NDVH-2015-Law-Enforcement-Survey-Report.pdf>
 94. NIJ solicitation (May 1999), Evaluation of a Multi-site Demonstration for Enhanced Judicial Oversight of Domestic Violence Cases, p. 2. <https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/sl000357.pdf>
 95. Nowell, B. (2009). Out of sync and unaware? Exploring the effects of problem frame alignment and discordance in community collaboratives. *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, (20), 91-116.
 96. OJJDP and NCJFCJ (2001). Effective Program Services and Models Associated with the Five Graduated Sanction and Intervention Levels for Juvenile Justice. Available at www.ncjfcj.org/our-work/juvenile-graduated-sanctions-e-tool
 97. O’Sullivan, C. S., Davis, R. C., Farole, D. J., & Rempel, M. (2007). *A comparison of two prosecution policies in cases of intimate partner violence*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from http://www.courtinnovation.org/_uploads/documents/Case_Processing_Report.pdf
 98. Paternoster, R., Brame, R., Bachman, R., & Sherman, L.W. (1997). Do fair procedures matter? The effect of procedural justice on spouse assault. *Law and Society Review*, 31(1), 164-204.
 99. Pence, E. & Paymar, M. (1993). *Education groups for men who batter*. New York: Springer.
 100. Peterson, R. (2013). *The EVE Project*. CJA Research Brief, No. 312. Bronx, NY: New York City Criminal Justice Agency.
 101. Pratt, T. C. (2008). Rational choice theory, crime control policy, and criminology relevance. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 7(1), 9-36.
 102. Ptacek, J. (1999). *Battered women in the courtroom: The power of judicial responses*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
 103. Robinson, A.L. & Tregidga, J., (2007). The perceptions of high-risk victims of domestic violence to a coordinated community response in Cardiff, Wales. *Violence Against Women*, 13:1, 1130-1148.

104. Roehl, J., O'Sullivan, C., Webster, D., & Campbell, J. (2005). *Intimate partner violence risk assessment validation study*. Washington, DC: National Institute for Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/209731.pdf>
105. Russell, D. (1990). *Rape in marriage*. New York: MacMillan.
106. Russell, M. & Light, L. (2006). Police and victim perspectives on empowerment of domestic violence victims. *Police Quarterly*, 9(4), 375-396.
107. Sadusky, J. (2008). *Wisconsin domestic violence homicide report 2006-2007*. Wisconsin Coalition Against Domestic Violence. Retrieved from http://store.wcadv.orgmerchant.mvc?Screen=CTGY&Store_Code=WCADV&Category_Code=PUBL-COMP
108. Sadusky, J. M. (2006). *Pretrial release conditions in domestic violence cases: Issues and context*. Minneapolis, MN: Battered Women's Justice Project. Retrieved from http://www.bwjp.org/files/bwjp/articles/Pretrial_Release.pdf
109. Salazar, L. F., Emshoff, J. G., Baker, C. K., & Crowley, T. (2007). Examining the behavior of a system: An outcome evaluation of a coordinated community response to domestic violence. *Journal of Family Violence*, 22, 631-641.
110. Saunders, D. G. (2008). Group interventions for men who batter: A summary of program descriptions and research. *Violence and Victims*, 23(2), 156-172.
111. Senturia, K., Sullivan, M., Ciske, S., & Shiu-Thornton, S. (2003). Cross-cultural issues in domestic violence. *NIJ Journal*, 250, 35-36. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/jr000250i.pdf>
112. Senturia, K., Sullivan, M., Cixke, S., & Shiu-Thorton, S. (2000). Cultural issues affecting domestic violence service utilization in ethnic and hard to reach populations. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/185352.pdf>
113. Shepard, M. (1999). Evaluating coordinated community responses to domestic violence. Harrisburg, PA: VAWnet, a project of the National Resource Center on Domestic Violence/PCADV. Retrieved from

<http://new.vawnet.org/category/documents.php?docid=379>

114. Shepard, M. F., & Campbell, J. A. (1992). The Abusive Behavior Inventory: A measure of psychological and physical abuse. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 7(3), 291-305.
115. Shepard, M. F., & Pence, E. L. (1999). *Coordinating community responses to domestic violence: Lessons from Duluth and beyond*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
116. Sherman, L.W. & Berk, R.A. (1984). The specific deterrent effects of arrest for domestic assault. *American Sociological Review*, 49, 261-272.
117. Smith, B. E. (2003). *Domestic violence research: Summaries for justice professionals*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/202564.pdf>
118. Smith, B. E., Davis, R., Nickles, L. B., & Davies, H. J. (2001). *Evaluation of efforts to implement no-drop policies: Two central values in conflict, Final Report*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/187772.pdf>
119. Stark, E. (2007). *Coercive control: The entrapment of women in personal life*. New York: Oxford University Press.
120. Stark, E. & Flitcraft, A. (1996). *Women at risk: Domestic violence and women's health*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
121. Strack, G. B. & McClane, G. (1999). *How to improve your investigation and prosecution of strangulation cases*. Retrieved from http://www.ncdsv.org/images/strangulation_article.pdf
122. Steketee, M. W., Levey, L. S., & Keilitz, S. L. (June, 2000). Implementing an integrated domestic violence court: Systemic change in the District of Columbia. National Center for State Courts: State Justice Institute. Retrieved from <http://cdm16501.contentdm.oclc.org/cdm/ref/collection/famct/id/70>
123. Sullivan, C. & Bybee, D. (1999). Reducing violence using community-based advocacy for women with abusive partners. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 67(1), 43-53.
124. Sullivan, C. M. (2006). Intervention to address intimate partner violence:

- The current state of the field. In J. R. Lutzker (Ed.), *Prevention violence: Research and evidence-based intervention strategies* (pp. 195-212). Washington DC: American Psychological Association.
125. Sumner, M.A. (September 2014). A different response to intimate partner violence. *Community Policing Dispatch*, 7(9). Retrieved from http://cops.usdoj.gov/html/dispatch/09-2014/a_different_response_to_ipv.asp
 126. Syers, M. & Edleson, J. L. (1992). The combined effects of coordinated criminal justice intervention in woman abuse. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 7(4), 490-502.
 127. F. S. Taxman, D. Soule, and A. Gelb, (1999) Graduated sanctions: Stepping into accountable systems and offenders. *Prison Journal*, 79(2), 182-205.
 128. Texas Women's University (2003). *Increasing victim safety and system accountability: Evaluating a collaborative intervention between health care and criminal justice, Executive Summary*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/201945.pdf>
 129. Thomas, D. (2006). *Domestic violence: Concepts and issues paper*. Alexandria, VA: IACP National Law Enforcement Policy Center. Retrieved from <http://www.theiacp.org/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=mwSWi1cGgFU%3d&tabid=392>
 130. Tjaden, P. (April, 2005). *Defining and measuring violence against women: Background, issues, and recommendations*. Paper presented at the Expert Group Meeting for the United Nations Division for the Advancement of Women. Retrieved from <http://www.unecce.org/stats/gender/vaw/resources/Tjaden.pdf>
 131. Tjaden, P. & Thoennes, N. (2000). *Full report on the prevalence, incidence, and consequences of violence against women: Findings from the national violence against women survey*. Washington, DC: National Institute for Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/183781.pdf>
 132. Tolman, R. & Weisz, A. (1995). Coordinated community intervention for domestic violence: The effects of arrest and prosecution on recidivism of

- woman abuse perpetrators. *Crime and Delinquency*, 41(4), 481-495.
133. Violence Policy Center (2014) analyzing Supplemental Homicide Report data submitted to the Federal Bureau of Investigation.
134. Visser, C. A., Harrell, A. V., & Newmark, L. C. (2007). Pre-trial innovations for domestic violence offenders and victims: Lessons from the Judicial Oversight Demonstration Initiative. *NIJ Research for Practice*. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/216041.pdf>
135. Vorenberg, J. (1981). Decent restraint of prosecutorial power. *Harvard Law Review*, 94, 1521-1555.
136. Walters, S.T., Clark, M.D., Gingerich, R., & Meltzer, M. L. (2007). *Motivating offenders to change: A guide for probation and parole*. National Institute of Corrections. Retrived from <http://nicic.org/Downloads/PDF/Library/022253.pdf>
137. Websdale, N. (2000). *Lethality assessment tools: A critical analysis*. Harrisburg, PA: VAWnet, a project of the National Resource Center on Domestic Violence/PCADV. Retrieved from http://new.vawnet.org/category/Main_Doc.php?docid=387
138. Websdale, N. (1999). *Understanding domestic homicide*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
139. Weisburd, D., Tinat, T., & Kowalski, M. (2008). The miracle of the cells: An experimental study of interventions to increase payment of court-ordered financial obligations. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 7(1), 9-36.
140. Weisz, A. N., Tolman, R. M., & Saunders, D. G. (2000). Assessing the risk of severe domestic violence: The importance of survivors' predictions. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 15(1), 75-90.
141. White, R. & Gondolf, E. (2000). Implications of personality profiles for batterer treatment: Support for the gender-based, cognitive-behavioral approach. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 15, 467-488.
142. Williams, O. J. (1994). Group work with African American men who batter: Toward more ethnically sensitive practice. *Journal of Comparative Family Studies*, 25(1), 91-104.

143. Weisburd, D., Tinat, T., & Kowalski, M. (2008). The miracle of the cells: An experimental study of interventions to increase payment of court-ordered financial obligations. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 7(1), 9-36.
144. Worden, A. P. (2003). *Violence against women: Synthesis of research for task forces and coalition members*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/199912.pdf>
145. Worden, A. P. (2001). *Models of community coordination in partner violence cases: A multi-site comparative analysis*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice. Retrieved from <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/187351.pdf>
146. Zweig, J.M. & Burt, M.R., (2006). Predicting case outcomes and women's perceptions of the legal system's response to domestic violence and sexual assault. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 17(2), 202-233.

